# Sex, area background and ethnic group



### **B56 University of Bradford**

Cycle years: 2014 - 2019

Cycle Reference Point: End of Cycle

Applicant coverage: UK domiciled

Reporting groups: Sex, POLAR4, ethnic group

Applicant statistics: June deadline applicants, placed June deadline applicants, all placed applicants, June deadline applicants per 10,000 population, placed June deadline applicants per 10,000 population, all placed applicants per 10,000 population

**Application statistics:** June deadline applications, offers, offer rate, average offer rate, percentage point difference between offer rate and average offer rate, contribution of group to the average offer rate

Non-disclosure controls: To avoid the disclosure of information about any individual the following measures are taken

- Applicants, placed applicants, applications and offers are rounded to the nearest 5.
- Applicants/placed applicants per 10,000 population figures are reported as 0 if the applicant/placed applicant figures are rounded to 0.
- All statistics related to the offer rate are not reported when the number of applications for a group is less than 10. The percentage point difference between the offer rate and the average offer rate is not reported when the number of applications for a group is less than 50.
- Offer rates are reported as 0% if there are fewer than 5 offers, and 100% if the number of offers is within 5 of the number of applications. When the offer rate is reported as 0% or 100%, it is reported in italics.

#### **Contents:**

18 year old applicants: P.1 18 year old applications: P.2 18 year old applicants by sex: P.3 18 year old applications by sex: P.4

18 year old applicants by POLAR4 quintile: P.7 18 year old applications by POLAR4 quintile: P.8 18 year old applicants by ethnic group: P.11 18 year old applications by ethnic group: P.12

Applicants (all ages): P.15 Applications (all ages): P.16 Applicants (all ages) by sex: P.17 Applications (all ages) by sex: P.18

Applicants (all ages) by POLAR4 quintile: P.19 Applications (all ages) by POLAR4 quintile: P.20 Applicants (all ages) by ethnic group: P.21 Applications (all ages) by ethnic group: P.22

# P.1 18 year old applicants

Statistic	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applicants	4,630	4,460	4,355	4,315	3,940	4,170
Placed June deadline applicants	755	745	770	710	650	635
All placed applicants	965	1,005	1,015	995	955	995
June deadline applicants per 10,000 population	61.4	58.2	58.1	58.3	54.5	58.9
Placed June deadline applicants per 10,000	10.0	9.8	10.3	9.6	9.0	9.0
All placed applicants per 10,000 population	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.4	13.2	14.1

# P.2 18 year old applications

Statistic	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applications	5,375	5,090	4,910	4,840	4,425	4,760
Offers	4,590	4,105	4,260	4,105	3,885	4,335
Offer rate	85.3%	80.6%	86.7%	84.8%	87.8%	91.0%

# P.3 18 year old applicants by sex

Statistic	Sex	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applicants	Men	2,055	1,945	2,060	1,925	1,595	1,770
	Women	2,575	2,520	2,300	2,395	2,345	2,400
Placed June deadline applicants	Men	340	315	370	285	260	280
	Women	415	430	400	425	390	350
All placed applicants	Men	430	445	480	405	400	425
	Women	535	560	535	590	560	570
June deadline applicants per 10,000	Men	53.1	49.5	53.6	50.6	43.0	48.8
population	Women	70.3	67.4	62.9	66.3	66.7	69.5
Placed June deadline applicants per	Men	8.7	8.1	9.6	7.5	7.0	7.8
10,000 population	Women	11.3	11.5	10.9	11.7	11.1	10.2
All placed applicants per 10,000	Men	11.1	11.3	12.4	10.7	10.7	11.7
population	Women	14.6	15.0	14.6	16.3	15.9	16.5

# P.4 18 year old applications by sex

Statistic	Sex	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applications	Men	2,430	2,235	2,345	2,190	1,825	2,030
	Women	2,950	2,860	2,570	2,650	2,600	2,730
Offers	Men	2,165	1,840	2,090	1,955	1,630	1,890
	Women	2,425	2,260	2,170	2,150	2,255	2,445
Offer rate	Men	89.1%	82.5%	89.1%	89.3%	89.4%	93.1%
	Women	82.3%	79.1%	84.5%	81.1%	86.7%	89.5%
Average offer rate	Men	90.5%	83.2%	90.1%	88.9%	89.9%	93.6%
	Women	81.1%	78.6%	83.7%	81.4%	86.3%	89.1%
Percentage point difference between	Men	-1.4	-0.7	-1.0	0.4	-0.5	-0.5
offer rate and average offer rate	Women	1.1	0.5	0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.4
Contribution of group to the average	Men	0.655	0.654	0.651	0.640	0.581	0.590
offer rate	Women	0.716	0.730	0.682	0.702	0.706	0.696

### P.5 18 year old offer rate by sex

Note: The line for a group is not plotted when that group made fewer than 10 applications in any of the years from 2014-2019.

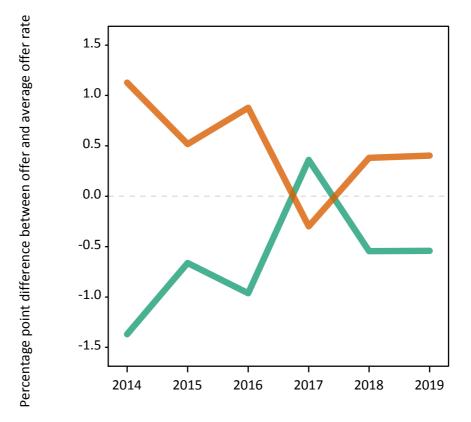




P.6 Percentage point difference between 18 year old offer rate and average offer rate by sex

Note: The line for a group is not plotted when that group made fewer than 50 applications in any of the years from 2014-2019.





# P.7 18 year old applicants by POLAR4 quintile

Statistic	POLAR4 quintile	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applicants	Quintile 1	645	565	615	615	580	615
	Quintile 2	1,085	1,080	1,090	1,060	985	1,070
	Quintile 3	1,215	1,240	1,205	1,240	1,130	1,180
	Quintile 4	980	915	870	815	750	815
	Quintile 5	700	655	575	585	485	485
Placed June deadline applicants	Quintile 1	70	70	90	75	80	60
	Quintile 2	175	200	220	215	200	200
	Quintile 3	245	250	245	225	200	210
	Quintile 4	180	145	160	125	110	115
	Quintile 5	80	80	60	65	60	45
All placed applicants	Quintile 1	90	95	120	110	110	110
	Quintile 2	230	260	275	285	300	290
	Quintile 3	305	335	320	310	295	320
	Quintile 4	215	205	205	180	170	185
	Quintile 5	125	110	90	110	85	90
June deadline applicants per 10,000	Quintile 1	45.8	39.8	45.1	45.9	44.6	48.4
population	Quintile 2	75.7	74.0	76.9	75.8	72.8	81.1
	Quintile 3	82.8	82.8	82.1	85.5	80.2	85.4
	Quintile 4	64.3	59.0	57.0	53.9	51.0	56.1
	Quintile 5	41.0	37.8	33.2	34.2	28.7	29.2
Placed June deadline applicants per	Quintile 1	4.8	5.0	6.5	5.8	6.2	4.9
10,000 population	Quintile 2	12.3	13.6	15.4	15.3	14.7	15.2
	Quintile 3	16.9	16.8	16.6	15.7	14.3	15.1
	Quintile 4	11.7	9.4	10.4	8.2	7.3	7.9
	Quintile 5	4.8	4.5	3.4	3.8	3.6	2.8
All placed applicants per 10,000	Quintile 1	6.5	6.6	8.7	8.1	8.4	8.8
population	Quintile 2	16.1	17.8	19.4	20.6	22.2	22.1
	Quintile 3	20.8	22.3	22.0	21.5	20.9	23.0
	Quintile 4	14.1	13.3	13.4	11.8	11.4	12.7
	Quintile 5	7.2	6.3	5.1	6.3	5.0	5.4

# P.8 18 year old applications by POLAR4 quintile

Statistic PO	LAR4 quintile	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applications	Quintile 1	700	605	655	655	625	650
	Quintile 2	1,305	1,245	1,250	1,225	1,125	1,265
	Quintile 3	1,470	1,490	1,400	1,435	1,300	1,385
	Quintile 4	1,135	1,050	1,000	895	835	940
	Quintile 5	760	695	605	625	530	515
Offers	Quintile 1	585	470	565	530	550	595
	Quintile 2	1,125	1,000	1,085	1,020	960	1,160
	Quintile 3	1,265	1,215	1,200	1,225	1,155	1,255
	Quintile 4	965	840	870	770	735	850
	Quintile 5	640	570	535	550	475	470
Offer rate	Quintile 1	83.0%	77.9%	86.2%	81.3%	88.0%	91.0%
	Quintile 2	86.2%	80.5%	86.9%	83.5%	85.3%	91.5%
	Quintile 3	86.2%	81.5%	86.0%	85.4%	88.9%	90.7%
	Quintile 4	85.1%	79.9%	86.7%	85.8%	88.5%	90.5%
	Quintile 5	84.6%	82.0%	88.7%	88.0%	89.1%	91.3%
Average offer rate	Quintile 1	83.4%	80.1%	84.7%	82.1%	85.4%	90.5%
	Quintile 2	85.7%	79.8%	86.3%	83.7%	87.2%	91.1%
	Quintile 3	85.3%	80.4%	86.6%	84.6%	88.5%	91.1%
	Quintile 4	85.6%	81.1%	86.7%	86.4%	88.7%	90.7%
	Quintile 5	86.1%	82.1%	90.0%	87.8%	88.8%	91.5%
Percentage point difference between	Quintile 1	-0.4	-2.1	1.6	-0.8	2.6	0.5
offer rate and average offer rate	Quintile 2	0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.2	-1.9	0.4
	Quintile 3	0.9	1.1	-0.6	0.8	0.4	-0.4
	Quintile 4	-0.5	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2
	Quintile 5	-1.6	-0.1	-1.3	0.2	0.3	-0.2
Contribution of group to the average	Quintile 1	0.240	0.215	0.242	0.231	0.229	0.225
offer rate	Quintile 2	0.341	0.328	0.331	0.327	0.337	0.340
	Quintile 3	0.353	0.370	0.365	0.362	0.371	0.361
	Quintile 4	0.296	0.306	0.293	0.283	0.274	0.276
	Quintile 5	0.277	0.274	0.252	0.248	0.228	0.227

### P.9 18 year old offer rate by POLAR4 quintile

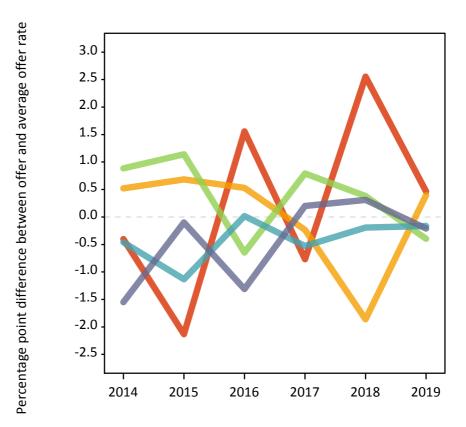
Note: The line for a group is not plotted when that group made fewer than 10 applications in any of the years from 2014-2019.





**P.10** Percentage point difference between 18 year old offer rate and average offer rate by POLAR4 quintile Note: The line for a group is not plotted when that group made fewer than 50 applications in any of the years from 2014-2019.





# P.11 18 year old applicants by ethnic group

Statistic	Ethnic group	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applicants	White	1,945	1,775	1,550	1,455	1,240	1,070
	Black	295	320	335	255	260	255
	Asian	2,160	2,095	2,205	2,360	2,210	2,590
	Mixed	115	130	150	125	110	120
	Other	90	90	75	80	85	110
Placed June deadline applicants	White	215	205	145	140	135	100
	Black	35	40	35	30	30	15
	Asian	470	470	555	500	445	490
	Mixed	15	20	15	20	20	10
	Other	15	10	10	10	15	15
All placed applicants	White	250	245	190	180	165	145
	Black	55	55	55	50	55	40
	Asian	610	655	720	700	670	750
	Mixed	20	25	20	25	20	15
	Other	20	15	15	20	25	20
June deadline applicants per 10,000	White	31.5	28.5	25.6	24.5	21.7	19.4
population	Black	97.3	100.5	107.0	81.0	81.2	76.7
	Asian	318.7	296.3	306.4	321.0	292.3	332.0
	Mixed	39.6	42.8	47.4	39.3	33.3	36.2
	Other	96.7	95.4	76.4	77.7	79.2	98.0
Placed June deadline applicants per	White	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.8
10,000 population	Black	10.9	12.9	11.5	9.8	9.6	5.2
	Asian	69.6	66.1	77.1	67.8	58.7	62.6
	Mixed	5.2	6.2	5.4	6.9	5.6	2.7
	Other	16.1	8.3	11.1	8.7	14.9	14.3
All placed applicants per 10,000	White	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6
population	Black	17.8	17.3	17.2	16.2	17.4	11.5
	Asian	90.1	92.8	100.2	95.1	88.9	96.4
	Mixed	7.6	8.1	7.0	8.4	6.5	4.6
	Other	23.6	16.6	16.1	20.4	24.2	18.7

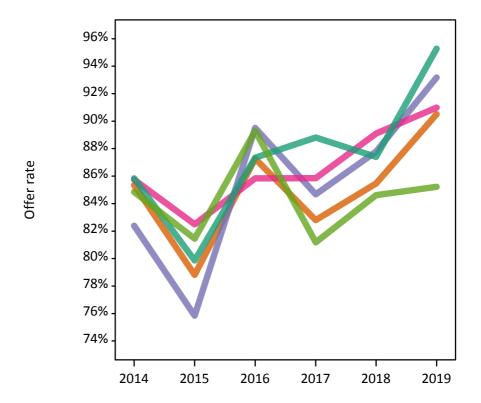
# P.12 18 year old applications by ethnic group

Statistic	Ethnic group	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applications	White	2,090	1,865	1,610	1,510	1,305	1,130
	Black	300	325	345	260	270	265
	Asian	2,740	2,605	2,670	2,800	2,595	3,095
	Mixed	120	150	160	135	120	125
	Other	100	95	85	85	90	115
Offers	White	1,780	1,470	1,405	1,250	1,115	1,020
	Black	250	250	305	220	235	245
	Asian	2,350	2,150	2,290	2,405	2,310	2,815
	Mixed	105	120	140	120	105	120
	Other	85	80	75	70	75	100
Offer rate	White	85.3%	78.8%	87.3%	82.8%	85.5%	90.5%
	Black	82.4%	75.8%	89.5%	84.7%	87.8%	93.2%
	Asian	85.7%	82.5%	85.8%	85.9%	89.1%	91.0%
	Mixed	85.8%	79.9%	87.3%	88.8%	87.4%	95.3%
	Other	84.8%	81.4%	89.3%	81.2%	84.6%	85.2%
Average offer rate	White	83.7%	77.5%	86.6%	83.1%	85.2%	89.8%
	Black	85.5%	79.9%	87.1%	83.5%	86.3%	91.7%
	Asian	86.5%	82.7%	86.7%	85.7%	89.1%	91.4%
	Mixed	85.7%	82.5%	85.8%	86.1%	88.6%	91.0%
	Other	86.6%	82.3%	87.2%	85.7%	88.6%	88.1%
Percentage point difference between	White	1.7	1.4	0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.8
offer rate and average offer rate	Black	-3.1	-4.1	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.4
	Asian	-0.8	-0.2	-0.8	0.1	-0.0	-0.5
	Mixed	0.1	-2.6	1.5	2.7	-1.2	4.2
	Other	-1.8	-0.9	2.1	-4.6	-4.0	-2.9
Contribution of group to the average	White	0.549	0.527	0.490	0.498	0.473	0.418
offer rate	Black	0.160	0.194	0.180	0.141	0.174	0.131
	Asian	0.628	0.628	0.648	0.682	0.680	0.722
	Mixed	0.135	0.153	0.139	0.123	0.148	0.146
	Other	0.141	0.150	0.141	0.161	0.125	0.112

### P.13 18 year old offer rate by ethnic group

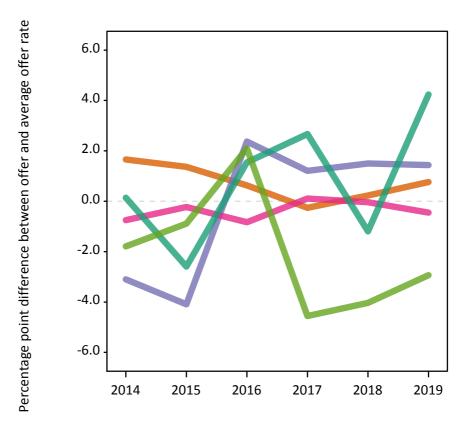
Note: The line for a group is not plotted when that group made fewer than 10 applications in any of the years from 2014-2019.





**P.14** Percentage point difference between 18 year old offer rate and average offer rate by ethnic group Note: The line for a group is not plotted when that group made fewer than 50 applications in any of the years from 2014-2019.





# P.15 Applicants (all ages)

Statistic	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applicants	10,740	10,375	9,920	9,410	8,340	8,430
Placed June deadline applicants	1,675	1,655	1,585	1,540	1,505	1,450
All placed applicants	2,200	2,215	2,170	2,120	2,160	2,210

# P.16 Applications (all ages)

Statistic	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applications	12,315	11,695	11,185	10,540	9,395	9,600
Offers	8,970	8,205	8,325	7,750	7,380	7,905
Offer rate	72.8%	70.2%	74.4%	73.5%	78.5%	82.3%

# P.17 Applicants (all ages) by sex

Statistic	Sex	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applicants	Men	4,410	4,135	4,295	3,915	3,260	3,390
	Women	6,330	6,240	5,625	5,495	5,080	5,040
Placed June deadline applicants	Men	680	640	685	605	555	575
	Women	1,000	1,015	905	930	950	870
All placed applicants	Men	905	910	950	860	860	905
	Women	1,295	1,305	1,220	1,260	1,300	1,305

# P.18 Applications (all ages) by sex

Statistic	Sex	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applications	Men	5,210	4,725	4,940	4,470	3,750	3,900
	Women	7,105	6,970	6,245	6,075	5,650	5,700
Offers	Men	4,060	3,400	3,835	3,490	3,020	3,325
	Women	4,910	4,805	4,490	4,265	4,360	4,575
Offer rate	Men	77.9%	72.0%	77.7%	78.1%	80.5%	85.3%
	Women	69.1%	68.9%	71.8%	70.2%	77.2%	80.3%

# P.19 Applicants (all ages) by POLAR4 quintile

Statistic	POLAR4 quintile	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applicants	Quintile 1	1,805	1,695	1,680	1,600	1,480	1,435
	Quintile 2	2,625	2,585	2,485	2,410	2,110	2,195
	Quintile 3	2,735	2,695	2,625	2,480	2,280	2,290
	Quintile 4	2,080	1,995	1,865	1,750	1,535	1,535
	Quintile 5	1,475	1,390	1,245	1,155	915	945
Placed June deadline applicants	Quintile 1	220	205	205	215	240	185
	Quintile 2	415	445	435	445	415	430
	Quintile 3	530	525	495	450	460	445
	Quintile 4	345	310	330	285	265	270
	Quintile 5	170	175	120	145	125	115
All placed applicants	Quintile 1	300	270	275	280	320	285
	Quintile 2	545	585	595	605	605	640
	Quintile 3	675	700	680	620	660	690
	Quintile 4	440	420	420	390	390	395
	Quintile 5	240	240	195	220	180	190

# P.20 Applications (all ages) by POLAR4 quintile

Statistic	POLAR4 quintile	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applications	Quintile 1	1,960	1,815	1,810	1,725	1,605	1,550
	Quintile 2	3,090	2,950	2,860	2,755	2,425	2,560
	Quintile 3	3,260	3,190	3,055	2,875	2,650	2,685
	Quintile 4	2,400	2,250	2,125	1,945	1,710	1,755
	Quintile 5	1,590	1,475	1,320	1,225	985	1,015
Offers	Quintile 1	1,325	1,185	1,225	1,155	1,180	1,205
	Quintile 2	2,225	2,065	2,135	1,995	1,870	2,105
	Quintile 3	2,440	2,325	2,330	2,160	2,130	2,245
	Quintile 4	1,805	1,570	1,610	1,480	1,385	1,485
	Quintile 5	1,160	1,050	1,015	950	800	840
Offer rate	Quintile 1	67.6%	65.3%	67.6%	67.1%	73.6%	77.7%
	Quintile 2	72.0%	70.0%	74.7%	72.5%	77.1%	82.1%
	Quintile 3	74.9%	72.8%	76.3%	75.1%	80.4%	83.7%
	Quintile 4	75.2%	69.9%	75.8%	76.1%	80.9%	84.7%
	Quintile 5	73.0%	71.3%	77.0%	77.5%	81.4%	82.9%

# P.21 Applicants (all ages) by ethnic group

Statistic	Ethnic group	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applicants	White	4,530	4,205	3,775	3,395	2,820	2,465
	Black	1,275	1,330	1,200	1,100	935	885
	Asian	4,330	4,170	4,285	4,285	3,990	4,500
	Mixed	310	345	315	295	260	260
	Other	215	210	210	215	230	235
Placed June deadline applicants	White	575	540	440	430	430	350
	Black	165	145	125	135	120	100
	Asian	855	880	940	875	850	910
	Mixed	45	50	40	40	45	40
	Other	25	25	25	30	45	40
All placed applicants	White	680	640	560	525	515	450
	Black	225	195	180	190	190	160
	Asian	1,155	1,240	1,285	1,235	1,250	1,345
	Mixed	60	65	55	55	60	60
	Other	50	40	45	50	65	55

# P.22 Applications (all ages) by ethnic group

Statistic	Ethnic group	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
June deadline applications	White	4,840	4,485	4,015	3,580	3,030	2,665
	Black	1,335	1,380	1,245	1,165	995	955
	Asian	5,470	5,080	5,215	5,115	4,710	5,345
	Mixed	340	385	340	315	285	290
	Other	235	230	230	230	250	245
Offers	White	3,455	3,100	2,960	2,505	2,305	2,140
	Black	780	780	755	675	645	655
	Asian	4,255	3,845	4,080	4,065	3,910	4,595
	Mixed	250	255	255	235	225	235
	Other	175	150	175	165	190	195
Offer rate	White	71.4%	69.1%	73.8%	70.0%	76.2%	80.4%
	Black	58.5%	56.5%	60.7%	58.1%	65.0%	68.9%
	Asian	77.8%	75.7%	78.2%	79.5%	83.0%	86.0%
	Mixed	72.8%	66.2%	74.8%	75.1%	77.7%	81.0%
	Other	73.3%	65.4%	75.3%	72.4%	77.0%	80.1%

### **Technical Notes and Definitions**

#### **UCAS** undergraduate scheme

#### Adjustment

Adjustment allows applicants who have met and exceeded the terms of their conditional firm offer to seek and find a place at another provider whilst keeping their place at their original firm choice provider.

#### Clearing

Clearing is a route for applicants that are not placed and holding no offers to find a place on courses with vacancies.

#### Cycle year

The UCAS application cycle which runs from September to October the following year. For example the 2019 cycle runs from September 2018 through to October 2019.

### End of cycle

The point in the cycle to which the numbers in this report refer, and the point at which the cycle is closed such that no more applications or offers can be made, and no more applicants can be placed. Numbers reported at the end of cycle exclude information on a small number of applicants who cancelled during the cycle.

#### **Extra**

Applicants who are unsuccessful in obtaining an offer or decline all offers may be eligible to apply through Extra, where they can apply to one further course at a time. Extra operates from 25 February until early July. It provides applicants who are eligible the possibility of obtaining an offer before exam results are published and Clearing starts.

#### June 30 deadline

The deadline for main scheme applications. Applicants who apply after this date will go directly into Clearing.

#### Record of Prior Acceptance (RPA)

RPA is an acceptance route used when a provider informs UCAS of applicants it has accepted outside of the normal application process (e.g. individuals who have applied directly to the provider).

#### Reporting groups

#### Ethnic group

High level grouping of ethnic origin as declared by the applicant: 'White', 'Black', 'Asian', 'Mixed', 'Other', 'Unknown'. Applicants who declare themselves as 'Unknown' ethnic origin are not reported in these tables, but are included in the associated csv data file.

#### POLAR4 quintile

Developed by OfS, POLAR4 classifies small areas across the UK into five groups according to their level of young participation in Higher Education. Each of these groups represents around 20 per cent of young people and is ranked from Quintile 1 (areas with the lowest young participation rates, considered as the most disadvantaged) to Quintile 5 (highest young participation rates, considered most advantaged). POLAR4 is based on the participation rates of young people between between 2009-10 and 2013-14 if they entered higher education aged 18, or between 2010-11 and 2014-15 if they entered aged 19, therefore is most suitable for applicants aged 19 and under. These groups are assigned using the postcode declared by the applicant at the time of their application. If a UK postcode is invalid, considered unsafe for measurement or there is no link to Census geography possible then the applicant is not assigned to a quintile. Applicants with no POLAR4 quintile are not reported.

#### Sex

Sex as declared by the applicant.

#### SIMD 2016 quintile

Scottish index of multiple deprivation (SIMD) identifies small area concentrations of multiple deprivation across all of Scotland, providing a relative measure of deprivation amongst 6505 small areas (data zones) based on 7 socio-economic domains. These small areas are classified into five groups ranked from Quintile 1 (considered the most deprived) to Quintile 5 (considered least deprived), with equal populations in each quintile. Quintiles are assigned using the postcode declared by the applicant, applicants declaring invalid postcodes are classified as 'Not assigned' and are not reported.

SIMD is only defined for applicants domiciled in Scotland, therefore any applicants domiciled outside of Scotland cannot be assigned to an SIMD quintile and so are not reported for this measure.

SIMD is only reported for providers in Scotland. Application and entry rates by SIMD are reported in the 2019 End of Cycle Report and the 2019 cycle January deadline application rate report.

#### Statistics reported in the tables

#### All placed applicants

The number of applicants placed for entry into higher education at the provider through one of their choices, including any choices made through Extra, or via Adjustment, Clearing or RPA.

#### All placed applicants per 10,000 population

The number of total UK domiciled 18 year old placed applicants for entry into higher education at the provider divided by the number of UK 18 year olds in the population, multiplied by 10,000. This gives the number of 18 year olds, for every 10,000 in the population, that were placed at the provider through one of their choices, including any choices made through Extra, or via Adjustment, Clearing or RPA. It is an alternative way of expressing the entry rate to a provider. By referencing the underlying population this statistic shows how the number of placed applicants is changing in relation to the available pool of potential applicants and so gives the chance that somebody from the group will be placed at a provider.

This statistic is only reported for 18 year olds.

#### Average offer rate

The offer rate that you might expect if the predicted grades and subject choice of applicants were the only factors that influenced whether an applicant was made an offer by the provider. The average offer rate is calculated by dividing applicants according to their specific combination of grades (for A levels the best three predicted grades are used, for BTECs, International Baccalaureate and Scottish Highers and Advanced Highers, predicted grades along with any grades already achieved upon applying are used) and subject choice. For each combination the number of main scheme offers is divided by the number of main scheme applications, to give an overall offer rate. This is then multiplied by the number of applications made by the group for which the average offer rate is being calculated (for example POLAR4 quintile 1), to give an average number of offers for that group. These average number of offers are then added together across all combinations of predicted grade and subject and divided by the number of main scheme applications from the group to give the average offer rate.

The average offer rate does not attempt to control for any other factors that may play a part in the decision to make an offer, such as the subject of the qualifications studied, their relevance to a course, or the grade in each subject; higher numbers of A levels being studied; the exact profile of grades predicted; personal statements; teacher references; interviews; or any other criteria (such as work experience or portfolios) that may be part of the admissions decision.

This statistic is only reported for 18 year olds.

#### Contribution of group to the average offer rate

The way in which the average offer rate is defined means that the pattern of application and offers of a group (for example POLAR4 quintile 1) will always contribute, in part, to the average offer rate for that group. When this contribution is large, the average offer rate will mainly reflect the patterns for the group, meaning that the value of the average offer rate will be similar to the offer rate, the percentage point difference statistic will be small, and any real difference between the offer rate and what might be expected given the predicted grades and subject choices of the applicants will be difficult to detect.

Values of the contribution of group to the average offer rate range between 0 and 1. The closer the value is to 1 the greater the contribution a group makes to its own average offer rate.

This statistic is only reported for 18 year olds.

#### Placed June deadline applicants

An applicant who has been placed for entry into higher education at the provider through a June deadline application.

### Placed June deadline applicants per 10,000 population

The number of UK domiciled 18 year old placed June deadline applicants at the provider divided by the number of UK 18 year olds in the population, multiplied by 10,000. This gives the number of 18 year olds, for every 10,000 in the population, that were placed at the provider through one of their June deadline applications. It is an alternative way of expressing the entry rate to a provider, but for placed June deadline applicants only. By referencing the underlying population this statistic shows how the number of placed June deadline applicants is changing in relation to the available pool of potential 18 year old applicants and so gives the chance that somebody from the group will be placed at a provider through a June deadline application.

This statistic is only reported for 18 year olds.

#### June deadline applications

An application (or choice) to a course in higher education to the provider that is made by the June 30 deadline. Each applicant can make up to five choices this way. The number of June deadline applications does not include choices made through the following routes: Clearing, Extra, Adjustment and RPAs. Applications made to October deadline courses received after the October deadline are not included in these statistics.

#### June deadline applicants

The number of applicants that made at least one application to the provider by the June 30 deadline.

### June deadline applicants per 10,000 population

The number of UK domiciled 18 year old June deadline applicants to the provider divided by the number of UK 18 year olds in the population, multiplied by 10,000. This gives the number of 18 year olds, for every 10,000 in the population, who applied by the June 30 deadline. It is equivalent to the application rate. By referencing the underlying population this statistic shows how the number of June deadline applicants is changing in relation to the available pool of potential 18 year old applicants and so gives the chance that somebody from the group will apply to a provider by the June 30 deadline.

This statistic is only reported for 18 year olds.

#### Offers

An offer is defined as a provider's decision in response to an application to offer a place to an applicant, often subject to the applicant satisfying academic and/or other criteria, via a June deadline application (i.e. does not cover choices made through the following routes: Clearing, Extra, Adjustment and RPAs).

#### Offer rate

The number of offers made divided by the number of June deadline applications. This gives the proportion of all June deadline applications to the provider that received an offer.

#### Percentage point difference between offer rate and average offer rate

The offer rate minus the average offer rate.

The percentage point difference can be compared to the expected range of statistical variation resulting from the calculation of the average offer rate using the Average Offer Rate Lookup Table. Where the value of the percentage point difference lies outside of this range, the percentage point difference may be considered to represent a real difference between the offer rate and the average offer rate.

#### Other definitions

#### Age

This analysis uses country-specific age definitions that align with the cut off points for school and college cohorts within the different administrations of the UK. For England and Wales, ages are defined on the 31 August, for Northern Ireland on the 1 July and for Scotland on the 28 February the following year. Defining ages in this way matches the assignment of children to school cohorts. For applicants outside of the UK a cohort cut off of 31 August has been used. Numbers for applicants aged 17 and under are included in the tables that report numbers for all age groups. Providers in Scotland typically receive a higher proportion of applicants aged 17 and under compared to providers elsewhere in the UK.

#### Provider

A higher education provider - a university or college.

#### **UK** domiciled

Declared area of permanent residence within England, Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales. Applicants from the Channel Islands and Isle of Man are not included.